

**Slodkowski, Zbigniew**

**Holomorphic motions and polynomial hulls.** (English) Zbl 0741.32009  
Proc. Am. Math. Soc. 111, No. 2, 347-355 (1991).

Let  $E$  be a subset of the complex line  $\mathbb{C}$ . A holomorphic motion of  $E$  in  $\mathbb{C}$ , parametrized by the unit disc  $D$ , is a map  $f : D \times E \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  such that (a) for any fixed  $\omega \in E$ , the map  $z \rightarrow f(z, \omega)$  is holomorphic on  $D$ ; (b) for any fixed  $z \in D$ , the map  $w \rightarrow f(z, w)$  is an injection; (c)  $w \rightarrow f(0, w)$  is an identity on  $E$ .

The author gives an affirmative answer of the two questions posed by Sullivan and Thurston:

**Theorem 1.3.** Every holomorphic motion  $f : D \times E \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  of an arbitrary subset  $E$  of  $\mathbb{C}$  can be extended to a holomorphic motion  $F : D \times \mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  of the whole of  $\mathbb{C}$ , parametrized by the same unit disc.

**Theorem 1.4.** Let  $f(z, w) = f_z(w)$  be a holomorphic motion of a subset  $E \subset \mathbb{C}$ , parametrized by  $z \in D$ . Then, for every point  $a$  outside  $E$ , there is a holomorphic map  $g : D \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  such that

- (i)  $g(0) = a$  and
- (ii)  $g(z) \notin f_z(E)$  for every  $z \in D$ .

In his proofs the author uses the relation between holomorphic motions and polynomial hulls.

Reviewer: [S.M.Ivashkovich \(Bochum\)](#)

**MSC:**

- [32E20](#) Polynomial convexity, rational convexity, meromorphic convexity in several complex variables
- [30E25](#) Boundary value problems in the complex plane
- [30D45](#) Normal functions of one complex variable, normal families
- [30C62](#) Quasiconformal mappings in the complex plane

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[polynomially convex hull](#); [analytic disc](#); [holomorphic motion](#)

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**References:**

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