

Clay, James R.; Kautschitsch, Hermann**Near-rings generated by R -modules.** (English) Zbl 0811.16036

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Extending an idea used by *H. Gonshor* [Pac. J. Math. 14, 1237-1240 (1964; [Zbl 0128.025](#))], the authors construct from a ring R and an R -module M near-rings whose underlying set is $M \times R$. They start with formal power series $R[[x]]$ over a ring R . By considering those with zero constant term and factoring out the principal ideal generated by x^k for $k = 1, 2, 3$, an ideal which is both a ring ideal and a near-ring ideal in the near-ring defined on power series when composition is the composition of maps, various near-rings are obtained. The technique can be generalized and a good deal of information about the structure of these generalized near-rings is obtained.

The authors then consider in more detail the case which generalizes the situation when $k = 1$, and which is mentioned at the beginning of this review. They analyse in detail the ideals of such a near-ring, obtaining a substantial amount of detailed information. This is used to identify the four J -radicals of the near-ring as well as the prime and nil radicals. The development is interesting and could well lead to further work in this area.

Reviewer: [J.D.P.Meldrum \(Edinburgh\)](#)**MSC:**[16Y30](#) Near-rings[16W60](#) Valuations, completions, formal power series and related constructions (associative rings and algebras)[16N80](#) General radicals and associative rings**Keywords:**formal power series; generalized near-rings; ideals; J -radicals; prime and nil radicals**Full Text:** [EuDML](#)