

**Ganzinger, Harald; Hagen, George; Nieuwenhuis, Robert; Oliveras, Albert; Tinelli, Cesare**  
**DPLL( $T$ ): Fast decision procedures.** (English) [Zbl 1103.68616](#)

Alur, Rajeev (ed.) et al., Computer aided verification. 16th international conference, CAV 2004, Boston, MA, USA, July 13–17, 2004. Proceedings. Berlin: Springer (ISBN 3-540-22342-8/pbk). Lecture Notes in Computer Science 3114, 175-188 (2004).

Summary: The logic of equality with uninterpreted functions (EUF) and its extensions have been widely applied to processor verification, by means of a large variety of progressively more sophisticated (lazy or eager) translations into propositional SAT. Here we propose a new approach, namely a general  $DPLL(X)$  engine, whose parameter  $X$  can be instantiated with a specialized solver  $Solver_T$  for a given theory  $T$ , thus producing a system  $DPLL(T)$ . We describe this  $DPLL(T)$  scheme, the interface between  $DPLL(X)$  and  $Solver_T$ , the architecture of  $DPLL(X)$ , and our solver for EUF, which includes incremental and back-trackable congruence closure algorithms for dealing with the built-in equality and the integer successor and predecessor symbols. Experiments with a first implementation indicate that our technique already outperforms the previous methods on most benchmarks, and scales up very well.

For the entire collection see [\[Zbl 1056.68003\]](#).

**MSC:**

[68Q60](#) Specification and verification (program logics, model checking, etc.)

Cited in <b>1</b> Review Cited in <b>39</b> Documents
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