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**Riesz transform on manifolds and Poincaré inequalities.** (English) Zbl 1116.58023  
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The authors study the validity of the  $L^p$  inequality for the Riesz transform when  $p > 2$  and of its reverse inequality when  $1 < p < 2$  on complete Riemannian manifolds under the doubling property and some Poincaré inequality.

Let  $M$  be a non-compact complete Riemannian manifold. Consider the  $L^p$  inequality

$$\|\nabla \Delta^{-1/2} f\|_p \leq C_p \|f\|_p, \quad (1)$$

and the “reverse inequality”

$$\|\Delta^{1/2} f\|_p \leq C_p \|\nabla f\|_p. \quad (2)$$

A manifold is said to satisfy the *volume doubling property* if there exists a constant  $C$  such that for all  $x \in M$  and  $r > 0$ ,

$$V(x, 2r) \leq CV(x, r).$$

It satisfies the *scaled Poincaré inequalities*  $P_p$  if there exists  $C > 0$  such that for every ball  $B(x, r)$ , and every  $f$  with  $f, \nabla f$  locally  $p$ -integrable, then

$$\int_B |f - f_B|^p d\mu \leq Cr^p \int_B |\nabla f|^p d\mu, \quad (P_p)$$

where  $f_B$  is the mean of  $f$  on  $B$ .

The main theorem is: Let  $M$  be a complete non-compact Riemannian manifold satisfying the volume doubling property, and  $(P_2)$ . Then there exists  $\epsilon > 0$  such that (1) holds for  $2 < p < 2 + \epsilon$ .

An important step in the proof is the following theorem: Let  $M$  be a complete non-compact Riemannian manifold satisfying the volume doubling property and  $P_q$  for some  $q \in [1, 2]$ . Then (2) holds for  $q < p < 2$ . If  $q = 1$ , there is a weak-type  $(1, 1)$  estimate.

Reviewer: [Christine Guenther \(Forest Grove\)](#)

#### MSC:

[58J35](#) Heat and other parabolic equation methods for PDEs on manifolds  
[42B20](#) Singular and oscillatory integrals (Calderón-Zygmund, etc.)

Cited in **2** Reviews  
Cited in **34** Documents

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