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**Genus-2 curves and Jacobians with a given number of points.** (English) Zbl 1387.14086  
LMS J. Comput. Math. 18, 170-197 (2015).

Given an algebraic variety  $V$  over a finite field  $\mathbb{F}_q$ , there are only finitely many rational points on  $V$  as  $V$  is of finite type. So it becomes a problem of counting the number of rational points for such varieties. The paper under review considers the converse of this problem:

Given a positive integer  $N$ , how to construct a finite field  $\mathbb{F}_q$  and smooth varieties  $V$  such that the set of rational points  $V(\mathbb{F}_q)$  has cardinality  $N$ .

In [Math. Comput. 76, No. 260, 2161–2179 (2007; Zbl 1127.14022)], *R. Bröker* and *P. Stevenhagen* deal with the problem for elliptic curves. In this paper the authors generalize the result of [loc. cit.] to curves of genus 2.

For a smooth projective connected curve  $C$  over a field  $k$ , one can define an abelian variety  $J(C)$  which is isomorphic to  $\text{Pic}_{C/k}^0$ . Choosing a point in  $C(k)$ , one can imbed  $C$  into  $J(C)$ , and this imbedding is an isomorphism if  $C$  is an elliptic curve. This leads to two generalizations of the problem to genus 2 case:

- Construct a finite field  $\mathbb{F}_q$  and curves of genus 2 with  $N$   $\mathbb{F}_q$ -rational points;
- Construct a finite field  $\mathbb{F}_q$  and curves of genus 2 whose Jacobian has  $N$   $\mathbb{F}_q$ -rational points;

In this paper the authors consider both of the generalisations.

Reviewer: [Lei Zhang \(Berlin\)](#)

#### MSC:

- [14H45](#) Special algebraic curves and curves of low genus
- [14K22](#) Complex multiplication and abelian varieties
- [11G15](#) Complex multiplication and moduli of abelian varieties
- [11G20](#) Curves over finite and local fields
- [14G15](#) Finite ground fields in algebraic geometry
- [14H40](#) Jacobians, Prym varieties

Cited in **1** Review  
Cited in **6** Documents

#### Keywords:

[genus](#); [curves](#); [Jacobian](#)

**Full Text:** [DOI](#) [arXiv](#)

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