

**Ryter, D.**

**On the eigenfunctions of the Fokker-Planck operator and of its adjoint.** (English)

Zbl 0667.60081

Physica A 142, 103-121 (1987).

The eigenfunctions of the forward and backward operator are linked by means of an “associate system”, for which the stationary distribution and the eigenvalues are the same. For systems with  $M(\geq 2)$  stable states a Feynman-Kac result provides an efficient approximation of the first  $M$  backward eigenfunctions when the noise is “moderate”; the corresponding form of the first  $M$  forward eigenfunctions follows by the above relation. At weak noise the associate system becomes more explicit; moreover, it leads to a new understanding and to a generalization of the Kramers method.

**MSC:**

60J70 Applications of Brownian motions and diffusion theory (population genetics, absorption problems, etc.)

Cited in 6 Documents

**Keywords:**

eigenfunctions of the forward and backward operator; stationary distribution; generalization of the Kramers method

**Full Text:** [DOI](#)

**References:**

- [1] Chung, K.L.; Rao, K.M., Progress in probability and statistics, () · [Zbl 0492.60073](#)
- [2] Ryter, D.; Meyr, H., Physica, 142A, 122, (1987), this volume, following article
- [3] Arnold, L., Stochastic differential equations, (1974), Wiley New York
- [4] Hänggi, P.; Thomas, H., Phys. rep., 88, 207, (1982)
- [5] Ryter, D., Z. phys., B49, 63, (1982)
- [6] Ryter, D., J. phys., A18, 1111, (1985)
- [7] Dynkin, E.B., Markov processes II, (1965), Springer New York · [Zbl 0132.37901](#)
- [8] Freidlin, M.I.; Wentzell, A.D., Random perturbations of dynamical systems, (1984), Springer New York · [Zbl 0522.60055](#)
- [9] Dynkin, E.B.; Juschkevitch, A.A., Sätze und aufgaben über markoff'sche prozesse, (1969), Springer Berlin · [Zbl 0185.45601](#)
- [10] Schuss, Z., Theory and application of stochastic differential equations, () · [Zbl 0162.35601](#)
- [11] Ludwig, D., SIAM rev., 17, 605, (1975)
- [12] Ryter, D., Physica, 130A, 205, (1985)
- [13] Ryter, D.; Jordan, P., Phys. lett. A, 104, 193, (1984)
- [14] Graham, R.; Tell, T., Phys. rev. lett., 52, 9, (1984)
- [15] Kramers, H.A., Physica, 7, 284, (1940)
- [16] Langer, J.S., Ann. phys. (NY), 54, 258, (1969)

This reference list is based on information provided by the publisher or from digital mathematics libraries. Its items are heuristically matched to zbMATH identifiers and may contain data conversion errors. It attempts to reflect the references listed in the original paper as accurately as possible without claiming the completeness or perfect precision of the matching.