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Modules graded by G-sets. (English) [Zbl 0721.16025](#)
Math. Z. 203, No. 4, 605-627 (1990).

Let R be an associative ring with unity graded by a group G . By a G -set we mean a set A with a G -action on A . A left R -module N is said to be graded by A if $N = \bigoplus_{x \in A} N_x$ for some additive subgroups N_x such that $R_g N_x \subseteq N_{gx}$ for $g \in G, x \in A$. The aim of the paper is to study the category $(G, A, R)\text{-gr}$ consisting of the left R -modules graded by a G -set A with degree preserving R -linear maps as morphisms. The inspiration comes from the paper of *E. Dade* [*J. Reine Angew. Math.* 369, 40-86 (1986; [Zbl 0583.16001](#))], where some special cases of G -set gradations are applied to the Clifford theory of graded rings. In the first part of the paper the authors show that $(G, A, R)\text{-gr}$ is a Grothendieck category. Then, the smash product construction $R \# G$ for a ring graded by a finite group G is extended to the case $R \# A$ of a finite G -set A . It is shown that $(G, A, R)\text{-gr}$ is isomorphic to the category $R \# A\text{-mod}$. Moreover, a matrix characterization of $R \# A$ is found. In the second part of the paper, certain functors introduced by Dade for G -sets of the form G/H (the left cosets of a subgroup H of G with G acting by left translations) are applied to general G -set gradations. These functors are particularly applied to the study of injective objects in $(G, A, R)\text{-gr}$.

Reviewer: [J.Okniński \(Warszawa\)](#)

MSC:

[16W50](#) Graded rings and modules (associative rings and algebras)
[16D90](#) Module categories in associative algebras
[16S40](#) Smash products of general Hopf actions
[16D50](#) Injective modules, self-injective associative rings

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Keywords:

injective module; G -action; category; left R -modules; G -set gradations; Clifford theory; graded rings; Grothendieck category; smash product; functors

Full Text: [DOI](#)

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