

Poppe, Harry

Ascoli-Arzela-theory based on continuous convergence in an (almost) non-Hausdorff setting
2. (English) [Zbl 07357699](#)
Rostocker Math. Kolloq. 72, 35-48 (2019-2020)

Let $C(X, Y)$ be the space of continuous functions where X, Y are topological spaces. In [*H. Poppe*, Compactness in general function spaces. Berlin: VEB Deutscher Verlag der Wissenschaften (1974; [Zbl 0291.54012](#)), (3.24), (3.27), *R. Bartsch* et al., in: Categorical topology. Proceedings of the L'Aquila conference, August 31–September 4, 1994, L'Aquila, Italy. Dordrecht: Kluwer. 221–240 (1996; [Zbl 0880.54015](#)), Corollary 33 and *F. Mynard*, *Real Anal. Exch.* 38, No. 2, 431–444 (2013; [Zbl 1295.54004](#))], necessary and sufficient conditions were given for H a subset $C(X, Y)$ to be relatively compact with respect to continuous convergence. In this article as a Corollary, is characterized the compactness of H .

Further the articles [*F. Mynard*, loc. cit. and *R. Bartsch* et al., loc. cit.] did not provide examples which show that the assumption of Y is Hausdorff can not be omitted; in the present article, such an example is given. Finally, it is well known that the notion of equicontinuity can be characterized using canonical maps used in duality theory. In the article [*G. Di Maio* et al., *Mediterr. J. Math.* 3, No. 2, 189–204 (2006; [Zbl 1121.54030](#))] and the book [*S. Naimpally*, Proximity approach to problems in topology and analysis. München: Oldenbourg Verlag (2009; [Zbl 1185.54001](#))], this approach was extended to include even continuity and also the topological equicontinuity of Royden. But the two Ascoli-Arzela Theorems [loc. cit., Theorems (13,15), (13,21)], based on this approach are not correct. In this article, the author gives a concrete example which shows that in general it does not hold: if f_n converges pointwise, and f_n is equicontinuous, then f_n converges uniformly.

Reviewer: [Ennis Rosas \(Cumaná\)](#)

MSC:

- 54C35 Function spaces in general topology
- 54A20 Convergence in general topology (sequences, filters, limits, convergence spaces, nets, etc.)
- 54D30 Compactness
- 46A20 Duality theory for topological vector spaces
- 54C25 Embedding

Full Text: [Link](#)

References:

- [1] Bartsch, R., Dencker, P., and Poppe, H. :Ascoli-Arzela -Theory based on continuous convergence in an (almost) non-Hausdorff setting. *Categorical Topology*, E. Guli, ed., Kluwer Academic Publisher, Dordrecht 1996, 221 - 240
- [2] Bartsch, R., and Poppe, H. :An abstract algebraic-topological approach to the notions of a first and a second dual space, I. In: Caserta, Dipartimento di Matematica, Seconda Università di Napoli; Rome: Aracne 2009
- [3] Bartsch, R., and Poppe, H. :Compactness in function spaces with splitting topologies. *Rostocker Math. Kolloq.* 66, 2011, 69 - 73
- [4] Bartsch, R., and Poppe, H. :An abstract algebraic-topological approach to the notions of a first and a second dual space, II. *Int. J. Pure, Appl. Math.* 84, 2013, 651 - 667
- [5] Bartsch, R., and Poppe, H. :An abstract algebraic-topological approach to the notions of a first and a second dual space, III. *N. Z. J. Math.* 46, 2016, 1 - 8 · [Zbl 1361.46004](#)
- [6] Beer, G. :Topologies on closed and closed convex sets. Kluwer Academic Publishers 1993 · [Zbl 0792.54008](#)
- [7] Bourbaki, N. :General Topology, Part 2. Addison-Wesley 1966 · [Zbl 0145.19302](#)
- [8] Di Maio, G., Meccariello, E., and Naimpally, S. :Duality in function spaces. *Mediterr. J. Math.* 3, 2006, 189 - 204 · [Zbl 1121.54030](#)
- [9] Isiwata, T. :On strictly continuous convergence of continuous functions. *Proc. Japan Acad.* 34, 1958, 82 - 86 · [Zbl 0082.16001](#)
- [10] Kelley, J. :General Topology. Van Nostrand 1955
- [11] Mynard, F. :A convergence-theoretic Viewpoint on the Arzela-Ascoli theorem. *Real. Anal. Exch.* 38, No. 2, 2013, 431 - 444 · [Zbl 1295.54004](#)

- [12] Naimpally, S. :Proximity Approach to Problems in Topology and Analysis.Oldenburg Verlag München 2009 · [Zbl 1185.54001](#)
- [13] Poppe, H. :Charakterisierung der Kompaktheit eines topologischen Raumes durch Konvergenz in $C(X)$.Math. Nachrichten 29, 1965, 205 - 216 · [Zbl 0129.37802](#)
- [14] Poppe, H. :Compactness Criterion for Hausdorff admissible (jointly continuous) convergence structures in function spaces, General Topology and its Relation to Modern Analysis and Algebra III.Proceedings of the Third Prague Topological Symposium, 1971, 353 - 357
- [15] Poppe, H. :Compactness in General Function Spaces.Deutscher Verlag der Wissenschaften, Berlin 1974 · [Zbl 0291.54012](#)
- [16] Poppe, H. :On locally defined topological notions, Quest. Answers.Gen. Topology 13(1), 1995, 39 - 53 · [Zbl 0822.54002](#)
- [17] Zeuch, M. :Untersuchungen zur stark stetigen Konvergenz

This reference list is based on information provided by the publisher or from digital mathematics libraries. Its items are heuristically matched to zbMATH identifiers and may contain data conversion errors. It attempts to reflect the references listed in the original paper as accurately as possible without claiming the completeness or perfect precision of the matching.