

Du, Yihong

Propagation and reaction-diffusion models with free boundaries. (English) Zbl 1486.35479
Bull. Math. Sci. 12, No. 1, Article ID 2230001, 56 p. (2022).

MSC:

- 35R35 Free boundary problems for PDEs
- 35K20 Initial-boundary value problems for second-order parabolic equations
- 35K57 Reaction-diffusion equations
- 35K58 Semilinear parabolic equations
- 92D25 Population dynamics (general)
- 92D30 Epidemiology

Keywords:

reaction-diffusion equation; free boundary; local and nonlocal diffusion; propagation speed

Full Text: [DOI](#)

References:

- [1] Ahn, I., Beak, S. and Lin, Z., The spreading fronts of an infective environment in a man-environment-man epidemic model, *Appl. Math. Model.*40 (2016) 7082-7101. · [Zbl 1471.92278](#)
- [2] Alfaro, M. and Coville, J., Propagation phenomena in monostable integro-differential equations: Acceleration or not? *J. Differential Equations*263 (2017) 5727-5758. · [Zbl 1409.35204](#)
- [3] Andreu-Vaillou, F., Mazón, J. M., Rossi, J. D. and Toledo-Melero, J. J., *Nonlocal Diffusion Problems*, (American Mathematical Society, Providence, RI, 2010). · [Zbl 1214.45002](#)
- [4] Angenent, S. B., The zero set of a solution of a parabolic equation, *J. Reine Angew. Math.*390 (1988) 79-96. · [Zbl 0644.35050](#)
- [5] Aronson, D. and Weinberger, H. F., Multidimensional nonlinear diffusion arising in population genetics, *Adv. Math.*30 (1978) 33-76. · [Zbl 0407.92014](#)
- [6] Audrito, A. and Vázquez, J. L., The Fisher-KPP problem with doubly nonlinear diffusion, *J. Differential Equations*263(11) (2017) 7647-7708. · [Zbl 1386.35197](#)
- [7] Bao, W., Du, Y., Lin, Z. and Zhu, H., Free boundary models for mosquito range movement driven by climate warming, *J. Math. Biol.*76 (2018) 841-875. · [Zbl 1402.35283](#)
- [8] Bates, P., Fife, P., Ren, X. and Wang, X., Traveling waves in a convolution model for phase transitions, *Arch. Ration. Mech. Anal.*138 (1997) 105-136. · [Zbl 0889.45012](#)
- [9] Bates, P. and Zhao, G., Existence, uniqueness and stability of the stationary solution to a nonlocal evolution equation arising in population dispersal, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*332 (2007) 428-440. · [Zbl 1114.35017](#)
- [10] Berestycki, H., Coville, J. and Vo, H., Persistence criteria for populations with non-local dispersion, *J. Math. Biol.*72 (2016) 1693-1745. · [Zbl 1346.35202](#)
- [11] Berestycki, H. and Hamel, F., Front propagation in periodic excitable media, *Comm. Pure Appl. Math.*55 (2002) 949-1032. · [Zbl 1024.37054](#)
- [12] Berestycki, H., Hamel, F. and Nadirashvili, N., The speed of propagation for KPP type problems. I. Periodic framework, *J. Eur. Math. Soc.*7 (2005) 173-213. · [Zbl 1142.35464](#)
- [13] Bouin, E., Garnier, J., Henderson, C. and Patout, F., Thin front limit of an integro-differential Fisher-KPP equation with fat-tailed kernels, *SIAM J. Math. Anal.*50 (2018) 3365-3394. · [Zbl 1403.45001](#)
- [14] Bramson, M., Maximal displacement of branching Brownian motion, *Comm. Pure Appl. Math.*31(5) (1978) 531-581. · [Zbl 0361.60052](#)
- [15] Bunting, G., Du, Y. and Krakowski, K., Spreading speed revisited: Analysis of a free boundary model, *Netw. Heterog. Media*7 (2012) 583-603. · [Zbl 1302.35194](#)
- [16] Cabré, X. and Roquejoffre, J.-M., The influence of fractional diffusion in Fisher-KPP equations, *Comm. Math. Phys.*320 (2013) 679-722. · [Zbl 1307.35310](#)
- [17] Cai, J. and Gu, H., Asymptotic behavior of solutions of free boundary problems for Fisher-KPP equation, *J. Dynam. Differential Equations*33(2) (2021) 913-940. · [Zbl 1464.34051](#)
- [18] Cai, J., Lou, B. and Zhou, M., Asymptotic behavior of solutions of a reaction diffusion equation with free boundary conditions, *J. Dynam. Differential Equations*26(4) (2014) 1007-1028. · [Zbl 1328.35329](#)

- [19] Caffarelli, L., The regularity of free boundaries in higher dimensions, *Acta Math.*139(3-4) (1977) 155-184. · [Zbl 0386.35046](#)
- [20] Cao, J. F., Du, Y., Li, F. and Li, W. T., The dynamics of a Fisher-KPP nonlocal diffusion model with free boundaries, *J. Funct. Anal.*277 (2019) 2772-2814. · [Zbl 1418.35229](#)
- [21] Capasso, V. and Paveri-Fontana, S. L., A mathematical model for the 1973 cholera epidemic in the European Mediterranean region, *Rev. Epidemiol. Publ.*27 (1979) 121-132.
- [22] Capasso, V. and Maddalena, L., Convergence to equilibrium states for a reaction-diffusion system modeling the spatial spread of a class of bacterial and viral diseases, *J. Math. Biol.*13 (1981/1982) 173-184. · [Zbl 0468.92016](#)
- [23] Chang, C.-H. and Chen, C.-C., Travelling wave solutions of a free boundary problem for a two-species competitive model, *Comm. Pure Appl. Anal.*12 (2013) 1065-1074. · [Zbl 1270.35166](#)
- [24] Chang, C.-H., Chen, C.-C. and Huang, C.-C., Traveling wave solutions of a free boundary problem with latent heat effect, *Discrete Contin. Dyn. Syst. Ser. B*26(4) (2021) 1797-1809. · [Zbl 1466.35076](#)
- [25] Chang, T.-Y. and Du, Y., Long-time dynamics of an epidemic model with nonlocal diffusion and free boundaries, *Electron. Res. Arch.*30(1) (2022) 289-313.
- [26] Chen, X., Existence, uniqueness, and asymptotic stability of traveling waves in nonlocal evolution equations, *Adv. Differential Equations*2 (1997) 125-160. · [Zbl 1023.35513](#)
- [27] Cortázar, C., Elgueta, M. and Rossi, J. D., Nonlocal diffusion problems that approximate the heat equation with Dirichlet boundary conditions, *Israel J. Math.*170 (2009) 53-60. · [Zbl 1178.35026](#)
- [28] Cortázar, C., Elgueta, M., Rossi, J. D. and Wolanski, N., How to approximate the heat equation with Neumann boundary conditions by nonlocal diffusion problems, *Arch. Ration. Mech. Anal.*187 (2008) 137-156. · [Zbl 1145.35060](#)
- [29] Cortázar, C., Quirós, F. and Wolanski, N., A nonlocal diffusion problem with a sharp free boundary, *Interfaces Free Bound.*21 (2019) 441-462. · [Zbl 1430.35240](#)
- [30] Coville, J., Dávila, J. and Martínez, S., Pulsating fronts for nonlocal dispersion and KPP nonlinearity, *Ann. Inst. H. Poincaré Anal. Non Linéaire*30(2) (2013) 179-223. · [Zbl 1288.45007](#)
- [31] Coville, J. and Dupaigne, L., On a non-local equation arising in population dynamics, *Proc. Roy. Soc. Edinb. Sect. A*137 (2007) 727-755. · [Zbl 1133.35056](#)
- [32] Dancer, E. N., Hilhorst, D., Mimura, M. and Peletier, L. A., Spatial segregation limit of a competition-diffusion system, *European J. Appl. Math.*10 (1999) 97-115. · [Zbl 0982.92031](#)
- [33] de Mottoni, P., Qualitative analysis for some quasilinear parabolic systems, *Inst. Math. Polish Acad. Sci. Zam.*190 (1979) 11-79.
- [34] del Teso, F., Endal, J. and Vazquez, J. L., The one-phase fractional Stefan problem, *Math. Models Methods Appl. Sci.*31 (2021) 83-131. · [Zbl 1473.80010](#)
- [35] Ding, W., Du, Y. and Guo, Z. M., The Stefan problem for the Fisher-KPP equation with unbounded initial range, *Cal. Var. PDEs*60 (2021) 69. · [Zbl 1462.35471](#)
- [36] Ding, W., Du, Y. and Liang, X., Spreading in space-time periodic media governed by a monostable equation with free boundaries, Part 1: Continuous initial functions, *J. Differential Equations*262 (2017) 4988-5021. · [Zbl 1422.35102](#)
- [37] Ding, W., Du, Y. and Liang, X., Spreading in space-time periodic media governed by a monostable equation with free boundaries, Part 2: Spreading speed, *Ann. Inst. H. Poincaré Anal. Non Linéaire*36 (2019) 1539-1573. · [Zbl 1421.35191](#)
- [38] Y. Du, J. Fang and N. Sun, A delay induced nonlocal problem with free boundary, preprint (2021).
- [39] Du, Y., Gui, C., Wang, K. and Zhou, M., Semi-waves with λ -shaped free boundary for nonlinear Stefan problems: Existence, *Proc. Amer. Math. Soc.*149 (2021) 2091-2104. · [Zbl 1461.35249](#)
- [40] Du, Y. and Guo, Z. M., The Stefan problem for the Fisher-KPP equation, *J. Differential Equations*253 (2012) 996-1035. · [Zbl 1257.35110](#)
- [41] Du, Y., Guo, Z. M. and Peng, R., A diffusive logistic model with a free boundary in time-periodic environment, *J. Funct. Anal.*265 (2013) 2089-2142. · [Zbl 1282.35419](#)
- [42] Y. Du, Y. Hu and X. Liang, A climate shift model with free boundary: Enhanced invasion, *J. Dynam. Differential. Equations*, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10884-021-10031-3>.
- [43] Du, Y., Li, F. and Zhou, M., Semi-wave and spreading speed of the nonlocal Fisher-KPP equation with free boundaries, *J. Math. Pure Appl.*154 (2021) 30-66. · [Zbl 1473.35665](#)
- [44] Y. Du, W.-T. Li, W. Ni and M. Zhao, Finite or infinite spreading speed of an epidemic model with free boundary and double nonlocal effects, preprint, 2020.
- [45] Du, Y. and Liang, X., Pulsating semi-waves in periodic media and spreading speed determined by a free boundary model, *Ann. Inst. H. Poincaré Anal. Non Linéaire*32 (2015) 279-305. · [Zbl 1321.35263](#)
- [46] Du, Y. and Lin, Z., Spreading-Vanishing dichotomy in the diffusive logistic model with a free boundary, *SIAM J. Math. Anal.*42 (2010) 377-405. · [Zbl 1219.35373](#)
- [47] Du, Y. and Lin, Z., The diffusive competition model with a free boundary: Invasion of a superior or inferior competitor, *Discrete Cont. Dyn. Syst. B*19 (2014) 3105-3132. · [Zbl 1310.35245](#)
- [48] Du, Y. and Lou, B., Spreading and vanishing in nonlinear diffusion problems with free boundaries, *J. Eur. Math. Soc.*17 (2015) 2673-2724. · [Zbl 1331.35399](#)
- [49] Du, Y., Lou, B. and Zhou, M., Nonlinear diffusion problems with free boundaries: Convergence, transition speed and zero number arguments, *SIAM J. Math. Anal.*47 (2015) 3555-3584. · [Zbl 1321.35086](#)

- [50] Du, Y., Lou, B. and Zhou, M., Spreading and vanishing for nonlinear Stefan problems in high space dimensions, *J. Elliptic Parabolic Equations*2 (2016) 297-321. · [Zbl 1386.35022](#)
- [51] Du, Y. and Matano, H., Convergence and sharp thresholds for propagation in nonlinear diffusion problems, *J. Eur. Math. Soc.*12 (2010) 279-312. · [Zbl 1207.35061](#)
- [52] Du, Y., Matano, H. and Wang, K., Regularity and asymptotic behavior of nonlinear Stefan problems, *Arch. Ration. Mech. Anal.*212 (2014) 957-1010. · [Zbl 1293.35331](#)
- [53] Du, Y., Matsuzawa, H. and Zhou, M., Sharp estimate of the spreading speed determined by nonlinear free boundary problems, *SIAM J. Math. Anal.*46 (2014) 375-396. · [Zbl 1296.35219](#)
- [54] Du, Y., Matsuzawa, H. and Zhou, M., Spreading speed and profile for nonlinear Stefan problems in high space dimensions, *J. Math. Pures Appl.*103 (2015) 741-787. · [Zbl 1310.35060](#)
- [55] Du, Y. and Ni, W., Analysis of a West Nile virus model with nonlocal diffusion and free boundaries, *Nonlinearity*33 (2020) 4407-4448. · [Zbl 1439.35220](#)
- [56] Y. Du and W. Ni, Approximation of random diffusion equation by nonlocal diffusion equation in free boundary problems of one space dimension, to appear in *Comm. Contemp. Math.*, arXiv:2003.05560.
- [57] Y. Du and W. Ni, Semi-wave, traveling wave and spreading speed for monostable cooperative systems with nonlocal diffusion and free boundaries, preprint (2020), arXiv:2010.01244. · [Zbl 1479.35191](#)
- [58] Y. Du and W. Ni, The high dimensional Fisher-KPP nonlocal diffusion equation with free boundary and radial symmetry, preprint (2021), arXiv:2102.05286.
- [59] Du, Y., Quirós, F. and Zhou, M., Logarithmic corrections in Fisher-KPP type porous medium equations, *J. Math. Pure Appl.*136 (2020) 415-455. · [Zbl 1439.35238](#)
- [60] Du, Y., Wang, M. and Zhao, M., Two species nonlocal diffusion systems with free boundaries, *Discrete Contin. Dyn. Syst.-Ser. A*42 (2022) 1127-1162. · [Zbl 1483.35347](#)
- [61] Du, Y., Wang, M. and Zhou, M., Semi-wave and spreading speed for the diffusive competition model with a free boundary, *J. Math. Pure Appl.*107 (2017) 253-287. · [Zbl 1377.35136](#)
- [62] Du, Y., Wei, L. and Zhou, L., Spreading in a shifting environment modeled by the diffusive logistic equation with a free boundary, *J. Dynam. Differential Equations*30 (2018) 1389-1426. · [Zbl 1408.35227](#)
- [63] Du, Y. and Wu, C.-H., Spreading with two speeds and mass segregation in a diffusive competition system with free boundaries, *Cal. Var. PDEs*57 (2018) 52. · [Zbl 1396.35028](#)
- [64] Y. Du and C.-H. Wu, Classification of the spreading behaviors of a two-species diffusion-competition system with free boundaries, *Cal. Var. PDEs* to appear. · [Zbl 1485.35432](#)
- [65] El-Hachem, M., McCue, S. W. and Simpson, M. J., A sharp-front moving boundary for malignant invasion, *Physica D*412 (2020) 132639, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physd.2020.132639>.
- [66] El-Hachem, M., McCue, S. W. and Simpson, M. J., Invading and receding sharp-fronted traveling waves, *Bull. Math. Biol.*83 (2021) 35, <https://doi.org/10.1007>. · [Zbl 1460.92232](#)
- [67] Fadai, N. T., Semi-infinite traveling waves arising in a general reaction-diffusion Stefan model, *Nonlinearity*34 (2021) 725-743. · [Zbl 1458.35107](#)
- [68] Fadai, N. T. and Simpson, M. J., New traveling wave solutions of the Porous-Fisher model with a moving boundary, *J. Phys. A: Math. Theor.*53 (2020) 095601.
- [69] Fang, J. and Faye, G., Monotone traveling waves for delayed neural field equations, *Math. Models Methods Appl. Sci.*26 (2016) 1919-1954. · [Zbl 06630597](#)
- [70] Fila, M. and Souplet, P., Existence of global solutions with slow decay and unbounded free boundary for a superlinear Stefan problem, *Interfaces Free Bound.*3 (2001) 337-344. · [Zbl 1006.35103](#)
- [71] Finkelshtein, D. and Tkachov, P., Accelerated nonlocal nonsymmetric dispersion for monostable equations on the real line, *Appl. Anal.*98 (2019) 756-780. · [Zbl 1407.35027](#)
- [72] Fisher, R., The wave of advance of advantage genes, *Ann. Eugenics*7 (1937) 335-369.
- [73] Friedman, A., The Stefan problem in several space variables, *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.*132 (1968) 51-87. · [Zbl 0162.41903](#)
- [74] Garnier, J., Accelerating solutions in integro-differential equations, *SIAM J. Math. Anal.*43 (2011) 1955-1974. · [Zbl 1232.47058](#)
- [75] Gärtner, J., Location of wave fronts for the multidimensional KPP equation and Brownian first exit densities, *Math. Nachr.*105 (1982) 317-351.
- [76] Gärtner, J. and Freidlin, M. I., On the propagation of concentration waves in periodic and random media, *Sov. Math. Dokl.*20 (1979) 1282-1286. · [Zbl 0447.60060](#)
- [77] Ghidouche, H., Souplet, P. and Tarzia, D., Decay of global solutions, stability and blow-up for a reaction-diffusion problem with free boundary, *Proc. Amer. Math. Soc.*129 (2001) 781-792. · [Zbl 0959.35087](#)
- [78] Gilding, B. H. and Kersner, R., *Traveling Waves in Nonlinear Diffusion-Convection Reaction*, Vol. 60 (Birkhäuser Verlag, Basel, 2004). · [Zbl 1073.35002](#)
- [79] Girardin, L. and Lam, K. Y., Invasion of open space by two competitors: Spreading properties of monostable two-species competition-diffusion systems, *Proc. London Math. Soc.*119 (2019) 1279-1335. · [Zbl 1428.35158](#)
- [80] Girardin, L. and Nadin, G., Traveling waves for diffusive and strongly competitive systems: Relative motility and invasion speed, *Eur. J. Appl. Math.*26 (2015) 521-534. · [Zbl 1375.92049](#)

- [81] Gu, H., Lou, B. and Zhou, M., Long time behavior of solutions of Fisher-KPP equation with advection and free boundaries, *J. Funct. Anal.*269(6) (2015) 1714-1768. · [Zbl 1335.35102](#)
- [82] Guo, J. and Wu, C. H., On a free boundary problem for a two-species weak competition system, *J. Dynam. Differential Equations*24 (2012) 873-895. · [Zbl 1263.35132](#)
- [83] Guo, J.-S. and Wu, C.-H., Dynamics for a two-species competition-diffusion model with two free boundaries, *Nonlinearity*28 (2015) 1-27. · [Zbl 1316.92066](#)
- [84] Gurney, W. S. C. and Nisbet, R. M., The regulation of inhomogeneous populations, *J. Theoret. Biol.*52 (1975) 441-457.
- [85] Gurtin, M. E. and MacCamy, R. C., On the diffusion of biological populations, *Math. Biosci.*33 (1977) 35-49. · [Zbl 0362.92007](#)
- [86] Hamel, F. and Roques, L., Fast propagation for KPP equations with slowly decaying initial conditions, *J. Differential Equations*249 (2010) 1726-1745. · [Zbl 1213.35100](#)
- [87] Hilhorst, D., Mimura, M. and Schätzle, R., Vanishing latent heat limit in a Stefan-like problem arising in biology, *Nonlinear Anal. Real World Appl.*4 (2003) 261-285. · [Zbl 1049.92035](#)
- [88] Hu, Y., Hao, X. and Du, Y., Spreading under shifting climate by a free boundary model: Invasion of deteriorated environment, *Comm. Contemp. Math.*23 (2021) 2050077. · [Zbl 1479.35963](#)
- [89] Hu, Y., Hao, X., Song, X. and Du, Y., A free boundary problem for spreading under shifting climate, *J. Differential Equations*269 (2020) 5931-5958. · [Zbl 1448.35584](#)
- [90] Kanel', Ja. I., Stabilization of the solutions of the equations of combustion theory with finite initial functions, *Mat. Sb.*65 (1964) 398-413.
- [91] Kaneko, Y. and Matsuzawa, H., Spreading speed and sharp asymptotic profiles of solutions in free boundary problems for nonlinear advection-diffusion equations, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*428 (2015) 43-76. · [Zbl 1325.35292](#)
- [92] Kaneko, Y., Matsuzawa, H. and Yamada, Y., Asymptotic profiles of solutions and propagating terrace for a free boundary problem of nonlinear diffusion equation with positive bistable nonlinearity, *SIAM J. Math. Anal.*52 (2020) 65-103. · [Zbl 1452.35261](#)
- [93] Kan-on, Y., Fisher wave fronts for the Lotka-Volterra competition model with diffusion, *Nonlinear Anal. TMA*28(1) (1997) 145-164. · [Zbl 0868.35053](#)
- [94] Kawai, Y. and Yamada, Y., Multiple spreading phenomena for a free boundary problem of a reaction-diffusion equation with a certain class of bistable nonlinearity, *J. Differential Equations*261(1) (2016) 538-572. · [Zbl 1430.35277](#)
- [95] Khan, K., Liu, S., Schaerf, T. M. and Du, Y., Invasive behavior under competition via a free boundary model: A numerical approach, *J. Math. Biol.*83 (2021) 23. · [Zbl 1477.35285](#)
- [96] K. Khan, T. M. Schaerf and Y. Du, Effects of environmental heterogeneity on species spreading via numerical analysis of some free boundary models, to appear in *Discrete Contin. Dyn. Syst. Ser. B*.
- [97] Kinderlehrer, D. and Nirenberg, L., The smoothness of the free boundary in the one phase Stefan problem, *Comm. Pure Appl. Math.*31 (1978) 257-282. · [Zbl 0391.35060](#)
- [98] Kolmogorov, A. N., Petrovski, I. G. and Piskunov, N. S., A study of the diffusion equation with increase in the amount of substance, and its application to a biological problem, *Bull. Moscow Univ. Math. Mech.*1 (1937) 1-25.
- [99] Lewis, M. A., Renclawowicz, J. and van den Driessche, P., Traveling waves and spread rates for a West Nile virus model, *Bull. Math. Biol.*68 (2006) 3-23. · [Zbl 1334.92414](#)
- [100] Lei, C., Nie, H., Dong, W. and Du, Y., Spreading of two competing species governed by a free boundary model in a shifting environment, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*462 (2018) 1254-1282. · [Zbl 1390.35377](#)
- [101] Li, F., Liang, X. and Shen, W., Diffusive KPP equations with free boundaries in time almost periodic environments: I. Spreading and vanishing dichotomy, *Discrete Contin. Dyn. Syst. Ser. A*36 (2016) 3317-3338. · [Zbl 1334.35123](#)
- [102] Li, F., Liang, X. and Shen, W., Diffusive KPP equations with free boundaries in time almost periodic environments: II. Spreading speeds and semi-wave, *J. Differential Equations*261 (2016) 2403-2445. · [Zbl 1337.35065](#)
- [103] Li, L., Sheng, W. J. and Wang, M. X., Systems with nonlocal versus local diffusions and free boundaries, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*483 (2020) 123646. · [Zbl 1429.35213](#)
- [104] Liang, X., Semi-wave solutions of KPP-Fisher equations with free boundaries in spatially almost periodic media, *J. Math. Pures Appl.*127 (2019) 299-308. · [Zbl 1420.35129](#)
- [105] Liang, X. and Zhao, X.-Q., Asymptotic speeds of spread and traveling waves for monotone semiflows with applications, *Comm. Pure Appl. Math.*60 (2007) 1-40. · [Zbl 1106.76008](#)
- [106] Liang, X. and Zhou, T., Transition semi-wave solutions of reaction diffusion equations with free boundaries, *J. Differential Equations*267(10) (2019) 5601-5630. · [Zbl 1421.35048](#)
- [107] Lin, Z., A free boundary problem for a predator-prey model, *Nonlinearity*20 (2007) 1883-1892. · [Zbl 1126.35111](#)
- [108] Lin, Z. and Zhu, H., Spatial spreading model and dynamics of West Nile virus in birds and mosquitoes with free boundary, *J. Math. Biol.*75(6-7) (2017) 1381-1409. · [Zbl 1373.35321](#)
- [109] Liu, S., Du, Y. and Liu, X., Numerical studies of a class of reaction-diffusion equations with Stefan conditions, *Int. J. Comp. Math.*97 (2020) 959-979. · [Zbl 1480.65214](#)
- [110] Liu, S. and Liu, X., Krylov implicit integration factor method for a class of stiff reaction-diffusion systems with moving free boundaries, *Discrete Contin. Dynam. Syst. B*25 (2020) 141-159. · [Zbl 1427.65172](#)
- [111] Liu, Y., Guo, Z., El Smaily, M. and Wang, L., A *Wolbachia* infection model with free boundary, *J. Biol. Dyn.*14(1) (2020) 515-542. · [Zbl 1447.92447](#)

- [112] Liu, S., Huang, H. and Wang, M. X., Asymptotic spreading of a diffusive competition model with different free boundaries, *J. Differential Equations*266(8) (2019) 4769-4799. · [Zbl 1412.35166](#)
- [113] Mimura, M., Yamada, Y. and Yotsutani, S., A free boundary problem in ecology, *Japan J. Appl. Math.*2 (1985) 151-186. · [Zbl 0593.92019](#)
- [114] Matano, H., Asymptotic behavior of the free boundaries arising in one phase Stefan problems in multi-dimensional spaces, *Nonlinear Partial Differential Equations in Applied Science*, eds. Fujita, H., Lax, P. D. and Strang, G., , Vol. 81 (North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1983), pp. 133-151.
- [115] Natan, R., Klein, E., Robledo-Arnuncio, J. J. and Revilla, E., Dispersal kernels: Review, in *Dispersal Ecology and Evolution*, eds. Clobert, J., Baguette, M., Benton, T. G. and Bullock, J. M. (Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK, 2012), pp. 187-210.
- [116] Piqueras, M.-A., Company, R. and Jodar, L., A front-fixing numerical method for a free boundary nonlinear diffusion logistic population model, *J. Comput. Appl. Math.*309 (2017) 473-481. · [Zbl 1349.92129](#)
- [117] Rawal, N., Shen, W. and Zhang, A., Spreading speeds and traveling waves of nonlocal monostable equations in time and space periodic habitats, *Discrete Contin. Dyn. Syst.*35 (2015) 1609-1640. · [Zbl 1302.45003](#)
- [118] Roquejoffre, J.-M., Rossi, L. and Roussier-Michon, V., Sharp large time behavior in N-dimensional Fisher-KPP equations, *Discrete Contin. Dyn. Syst.*39(12) (2019) 7265-7290. · [Zbl 1425.35102](#)
- [119] Shen, W. and Xie, X., Approximations of random dispersal operators/equations by nonlocal dispersal operators/equations, *J. Differential Equations*259(12) (2015) 7375-7405. · [Zbl 1328.35069](#)
- [120] Skellam, J. G., Random dispersal in theoretical populations, *Biometrika*38 (1951) 196-218. · [Zbl 0043.14401](#)
- [121] Souganidis, P. E. and Tarfulea, A., Front propagation for integro-differential KPP reaction-diffusion equations in periodic media, *NoDEA Nonlinear Differential Equations Appl.*26(4) (2019) 29. · [Zbl 1423.35212](#)
- [122] Sun, Y.-J., Li, W.-T. and Wang, Z.-C., Traveling waves for a nonlocal anisotropic dispersal equation with monostable nonlinearity, *Nonlinear Anal.*74 (2011) 814-826. · [Zbl 1211.35068](#)
- [123] Sun, N. and Fang, J., Propagation dynamics of Fisher-KPP equation with time delay and free boundaries, *Calc. Var. Partial Differential Equations*58 (2019) 148. · [Zbl 1418.35239](#)
- [124] Sun, N., Lou, B. and Zhou, M., Fisher-KPP equation with free boundaries and time-periodic advections, *Calc. Var. PDEs*56 (2017) 61. · [Zbl 1386.35151](#)
- [125] Tian, C. and Ruan, S., On an advection-reaction-diffusion competition system with double free boundaries modeling invasion and competition of *Aedes albopictus* and *Aedes aegypti* mosquitoes, *J. Differential Equations*265 (2018) 4016-4051. · [Zbl 1403.35308](#)
- [126] Wang, J. B. and Zhao, X.-Q., Uniqueness and global stability of forced waves in a shifting environment, *Proc. Amer. Math. Soc.*147(4) (2019) 1467-1481. · [Zbl 1407.35116](#)
- [127] Wang, J. and Wang, M., Free boundary problems with nonlocal and local diffusions I: Global solution, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*490(2) (2020) 123974. · [Zbl 1439.35581](#)
- [128] Wang, M. X., On some free boundary problems of the Lotka-Volterra type prey-predator model, *J. Differential Equations*256 (2014) 3365-3394. · [Zbl 1317.35110](#)
- [129] Wang, M. X., A diffusive logistic equation with a free boundary and sign-changing coefficient in time-periodic environment, *J. Funct. Anal.*270 (2016) 483-508. · [Zbl 1335.35128](#)
- [130] Wang, M. X. and Zhang, Y., Note on a two-species competition-diffusion model with two free boundaries, *Nonlinear Anal.*159 (2017) 458-467. · [Zbl 1371.35367](#)
- [131] Wang, M. X. and Zhao, J. F., A free boundary problem for a predator-prey model with double free boundaries, *J. Dynam. Differential Equations*29 (2017) 957-979. · [Zbl 1373.35164](#)
- [132] Wang, R. and Du, Y., Long-time dynamics of a diffusive epidemic model with free boundaries, *Discrete Contin. Dyn. Syst.-Ser. B*26 (2021) 2201-2238. · [Zbl 1466.35047](#)
- [133] Wang, Z., Nie, H. and Du, Y., Spreading speed for a West Nile virus model with free boundary, *J. Math. Biol.*79 (2019) 433-466. · [Zbl 1421.35391](#)
- [134] Wei, L., Zhang, G. and Zhou, M., Long time behavior for solutions of the diffusive logistic equation with advection and free boundary, *Calc. Var. Partial Differential Equations*55(4) (2016) 95. · [Zbl 1377.35290](#)
- [135] Weinberger, H. F., Long-time behavior of a class of biological models, *SIAM J. Math. Anal.*13 (1982) 353-396. · [Zbl 0529.92010](#)
- [136] Weinberger, H. F., On spreading speeds and traveling waves for growth and migration in periodic habitat, *J. Math. Biol.*45 (2002) 511-548. · [Zbl 1058.92036](#)
- [137] WHO, Cholera vaccines: WHO position paper, *Weekly Epidemiological Record*85(13) (2010) 117-128, <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/20349546>.
- [138] Xu, W. B., Li, W.-T. and Lin, G., Nonlocal dispersal cooperative systems: Acceleration propagation among species, *J. Differential Equations*268(3) (2020) 1081-1105. · [Zbl 1428.35074](#)
- [139] Yagisita, H., Existence and nonexistence of traveling waves for a nonlocal monostable equation, *Publ. Res. Inst. Math. Sci.*45(4) (2009) 925-953. · [Zbl 1191.35093](#)
- [140] Yang, J. and Lou, B., Traveling wave solutions of competitive models with free boundaries, *Discrete Contin. Dyn. Syst. Ser. B*19 (2014) 817-826. · [Zbl 1292.35075](#)
- [141] Zhang, W., Liu, Z. and Zhou, L., A free boundary problem of a predator-prey model with a nonlocal reaction term, *Z. Angew. Math. Phys.*72 (2021) 77. · [Zbl 1464.35407](#)
- [142] Zhao, M., Li, W.-T. and Du, Y., The effect of nonlocal reaction in an epidemic model with nonlocal diffusion and free

- boundaries, *Comm. Pure Appl. Anal.*19 (2020) 4599-4620. · [Zbl 1460.35400](#)
- [143] Zhao, M., Li, W.-T. and Ni, W., Spreading speed of a degenerate and cooperative epidemic model with free boundaries, *Discrete Contin. Dyn. Syst. Ser. B*25 (2020) 981-999. · [Zbl 1428.35175](#)
- [144] Zhao, M., Zhang, Y., Li, W.-T. and Du, Y., The dynamics of a degenerate epidemic model with nonlocal diffusion and free boundaries, *J. Differential Equations*269 (2020) 3347-3386. · [Zbl 1442.35486](#)
- [145] Zhou, P. and Lin, Z. G., Global existence and blowup of a nonlocal problem in space with free boundary, *J. Funct. Anal.*262 (2012) 3409-3429. · [Zbl 1234.35325](#)
- [146] Zlatos, A., Sharp transition between extinction and propagation of reaction, *J. Amer. Math. Soc.*19 (2006) 251-263. · [Zbl 1081.35011](#)

This reference list is based on information provided by the publisher or from digital mathematics libraries. Its items are heuristically matched to zbMATH identifiers and may contain data conversion errors. It attempts to reflect the references listed in the original paper as accurately as possible without claiming the completeness or perfect precision of the matching.