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**Homotopy groups of the homogeneous spaces  $F_4/G_2$  and  $F_4/\text{Spin}(9)$ .** (English) Zbl 0998.55006  
JP J. Geom. Topol. 1, No. 1, 59-109 (2001).

Let  $G_2$  and  $F_4$  be the classical exceptional Lie groups of rank 2 and 4 respectively. In this paper, the authors calculate 2-primary components of homotopy groups of homogeneous spaces  $F_4/G_2$  and  $F_4/\text{Spin}(9)$ . More precisely, they determine  $\pi_i(F_4/G_2 : 2)$  for  $i \leq 45$  and  $\pi_i(F_4/\text{Spin}(9) : 2)$  for  $i < 38$ . The main tools are the homotopy exact sequences associated with the 2-local fibration  $S^{15} \rightarrow F_4/G_2 \rightarrow S^{23}$  and with the fibration  $S^7 \rightarrow \Omega(F_4/\text{Spin}(9)) \rightarrow \Omega S^{23}$  introduced by *D. M. Davis* and *M. Mahowald* [*J. Math. Soc. Japan* 43, No. 4, 661-672 (1991; [Zbl 0736.57020](#))]. The determination of the group extensions arising from these sequences is done by using Toda brackets, as in Theorem 2.1 of [*M. Mimura* and *H. Toda*, *J. Math. Kyoto Univ.* 3, 217-250 (1964; [Zbl 0129.15404](#))].

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**MSC:**

[55Q52](#) Homotopy groups of special spaces

[57T20](#) Homotopy groups of topological groups and homogeneous spaces

**Keywords:**

[exceptional Lie groups](#)